

oVirt Workshop

Grazer Linuxtage 2014

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- Teil 1 Was ist oVirt?
- Teil 2 Aufbau Setup











Teil 1 Was ist oVirt?



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- Zentralisiertes Managment für Server- und Desktop-Virtualiserung
- Basierend auf KVM
- Führend bei Performance, Skalierbarkeit und Sicherheit
- Open Source Alternative zu VMware vSphere/vCenter









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oVirt







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- Komponenten:
 - oVirt Node (Hypervisor-Image)
 - **oVirt Host** (CentOS/Fedora-Hypervisor)
 - oVirt Engine (Managment-Server)
 - User Portal
 - Self-Provisioning Portal
 - Reporting Engine / DWH
 - REST-API, Python-, Java-SDK
 - oVirt Shell
 - Erweiterungen (UI-Plugins, VDSM-Hooks, API, Scheduler)







- Features:
 - Hochverfügbarkeit
 - Live Migration
 - Load Balancing (DRS)
 - Power Saver (DPM)
 - Maintenance Manager (Node Updates)
 - Image Management (Templates, Thin Provisioning, Snapshots, OpenStack Glance)
 - Zentrales Netzwerk- und Storagemanagement
 - Monitoring und Reporting
 - VDI f
 ür Windows und Linux-G
 äste
 - V2V (VMware, XEN, KVM -> oVirt)





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| OVirt Open Virtualization Manager | _ | | | _ | _ | _ | _ | | | _ | Log | ged in use | r: admin Col | nfigure Guide Ab | out Sign Ou | | Feedback |
|--|----------|---|------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| Search: Vms: | | | | | | | | × ★ 🔎 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Data | a Centers Clusters Hosts | Т | Networks Storage | Dis | ks Virtual Machines | Pools Templates V | olumes Users | | | | | | | | Dashboard | Events |
| System C | New | zw VM Edit Remove Run Once 🔺 🌙 👻 🕐 🗏 Migrate Cancel Migration Make Template Export Create Snapshot Change CD Assign Tags Show Report 🛩 🏂 Guide Me | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1-24 🔇 🔪 |
| Expand All Collapse All 🥹 | | Name | | Host | | IP Address | FQDN | Cluster | Data Center | Memory | CPU | Network | Display | Status | Uptime | | |
| 🗸 🕥 System | | 👄 bpview.dmz.ovido.at | | ovirt-host01.dmz.linux | and.at | 10.0.200. JU | bpview.dmz.linuxland.at | Default | Default | 37% | 1% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 27 days | | <u>^</u> |
| Data Centers Data Centers Default Storage dvalin-EXPORT melange-ISOs ovirt_glusterfs Networks ovirt_glusterfs Ovirthogto 2.dmz.linux Ovirt-host02.dmz.linux Ovirt-host02.dmz.linux Ovirt-host02.dmz.linux Ovirt-host02.dmz.linux Ovirt-host02.dmz.linux Ovirt-image-repository theforeman_dmz_linuxland_at | | bpview-test2.dmz.linuxland.at | | ovirt-host02.dmz.linux | and.at | | | Default | Default | 0% | 0% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 18 days | | |
| | | 👄 bpview-test.dmz.linuxland.at | | ovirt-host01.dmz.linux | and.at | | | Default | Default | 0% | 0% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 18 days | | |
| | | 👄 corebiz.lan.linuxland.at | | ovirt-host01.dmz.linux | and.at | | melange.lan.linuxland.at | Default | Default | 32% | 0% | 0% | VNC | Up | 26 days | | |
| | | HostedEngine | | ovirt-host02.dmz.linux | and.at | 1 | ovirt-engine.dmz.linuxland.at | Default | Default | 67% | 3% | 0% | VNC | Up | 18 days | | |
| | | 👄 icinga1.lab.linuxland.at | | ovirt-host01.dmz.linux | and.at | 10.000 | icinga1.lab.linuxland.at | Default | Default | 44% | 2% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 27 days | | |
| | | 💼 icinga2.lab.linuxland.at | | ovirt-host01.dmz.linux | and.at | A Connection | icinga2.lab.linuxland.at | Default | Default | 20% | 1% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 27 days | | |
| | | 👄 mc.lab.linuxland.at | | ovirt-host01.dmz.linux | and.at | 4010120234 | mc.lab.linuxland.at | Default | Default | 68% | 13% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 24 days | | |
| | | 📾 mgmt.dmz.linuxland.at | | ovirt-host02.dmz.linux | and.at | <u>1</u> | mgmt.dmz.linuxland.at | Default | Default | 64% | 1% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 6 days | | = |
| | | 👄 neutron.dmz.linuxland.at | | ovirt-host02.dmz.linux | and.at | | neutron.dmz.linuxland.at | Default | Default | <mark>75%</mark> | 22% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 40 min | | |
| | | 🛋 rh-course-troubleshooting-clien | t | ovirt-host02.dmz.linux | and.at | | | Default | Default | 0% | 0% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 11 days | | |
| | | n+course-troubleshooting-serve | er | ovirt-host02.dmz.linux | and.at | | | Default | Default | 0% | 0% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 11 days | | |
| | | 📾 test-ipa | | ovirt-host02.dmz.linux | and.at | | | Default | Default | 0% | 1% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 3 days | | |
| | _ | 📾 test-nfs-client | | ovirt-host02.dmz.linux | and.at | | | Default | Default | 0% | 0% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 3 days | | |
| | * | 📾 test-nfs-server | | ovirt-host02.dmz.linux | and.at | | | Default | Default | 0% | 0% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 3 days | | |
| | | 📾 test-rhel6 | | ovirt-host02.dmz.linux | and.at | 5 | | Default | Default | 17% | 1% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 5 days | | |
| | | 📾 theforeman.dmz.linuxland.at | | ovirt-host01.dmz.linux | and.at | | theforeman.dmz.linuxland.at | Default | Default | 32% | 1% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 27 days | | |
| | | 👄 vc.dmz.linuxland.at | | ovirt-host01.dmz.linux | and.at | | | Default | Default | 0% | 2% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 27 days | | |
| | | 👄 voip.lan.linuxland.at | | ovirt-host01.dmz.linux | and.at | 10.000005 | voip.lan.linuxland.at | Default | Default | 40 % | 3% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 26 days | | |
| Bookmarks | _ | 👄 voip-test.lan.linuxland.at | | ovirt-host01.dmz.linux | and.at | | | Default | Default | 0% | 3% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 23 days | | |
| lags | .0 | 👄 wiki.lan.linuxland.at | | ovirt-host01.dmz.linux | and.at | | wiki.lan.linuxland.at | Default | Default | 20% | 1% | 0% | SPICE | Up | 18 davs | | |
| Last Message: 🔀 2014-Mar-31, 17:41 | E | ETL service sampling has encounter | ed a | n error. Please consult th | e service | log for more details. | | | | | | | | 14 | Alerts (0) | Events 2 | Tasks (0) 🖯 |



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- Weitere Informationen:
 - Vortrag: Open Source Virtualisierung mit oVirt (Grazer Linuxtage 2013)
 - http://glt13-programm.linuxtage.at/events/174.de.html
 - oVirt
 - http://www.ovirt.org











Teil 2 oVirt Setup



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- oVirt Engine:
 - CentOS 6.5
 - oVirt 3.4
 - IP: 10.20.14.254
 - oVirt WebUI: https://10.20.14.254/ovirt-engine
 - Hostname: linuxtage-engine
- oVirt Hosts:
 - 1x CentOS 6.5

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- ~25x oVirt 3.4 Live (CentOS 6.5)
- Hostname: linuxtage-host[xx] z.B. linuxtage-host01



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• VMs:

- CentOS / Fedora / Ubuntu
- Clients:
 - ~26x CentOS 6.5 + Firefox + Spice-XPI
- Storage:
 - NFS Data Domain: 10.20.14.253:/ovirt/data
 - NFS ISO Domain: 10.20.14.253:/ovirt/iso
 - NFS Export Domain: 10.20.14.253:/ovirt/export
- Netzwerk:
 - ovirtmgmt: 10.20.14.0/24



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- RPM Repositories:
 - CentOS Base: http://10.20.14.254/base
 - CentOS Updates: http://10.20.14.254/updates
 - EPEL: http://10.20.14.254/epel
 - oVirt 3.4: http://10.20.14.254/ovirt-3.4-stable
 - GlusterFS: http://10.20.14.254/glusterfs-epel
- Passwörter:
 - oVirt Live: root/ovirt
 - oVirt Engine: admin/linuxtage





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Installation oVirt Engine



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- oVirt Repository hinzufügen: # sudo yum localinstall http://resources.ovirt.org/releases/ovirt-release.noarch.rpm
- EPEL aktivieren
- oVirt Engine installieren # sudo yum install -y ovirt-engine
- Setup oVirt Engine # sudo engine-setup

• Siehe: http://www.ovirt.org/Download



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Installation oVirt Host



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- oVirt Repository hinzufügen: # sudo yum localinstall http://resources.ovirt.org/releases/ovirt-release.noarch.rpm
- iptables stoppen (oder f
 ür SSH öffnen) # sudo service iptables stop
- Host via oVirt Webadmin hinzufügen
 - Hosts -> New

Siehe: http://www.ovirt.org/Quick_Start_Guide#Install_Hosts











oVirt Live-Images joinen



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- oVirt Live ist oVirt Engine + oVirt Host ohne HDD Installation
- Wir "missbrauchen" das Image und verwenden es nur als Host
- Anpassungen:
 - Installation abbrechen (Close)
 - Keyboard auf Deutsch umstellen
 - \$ su -
 - # system-config-keyboard
 - German (latin1 w/o deathkeys)
 - NetworkManager und iptables stoppen
 - # service NetworkManager stop
 - # service iptables stop

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- Anpassungen:
 - Netzwerk-Bridge vorbereiten
 - *#* brctl delif ovirtmgmt dummy0
 - # brctl addif ovirtmgmt eth0
 - IP-Adresse konfigurieren
 - *#* ifconfig ovirtmgmt 10.20.14.XX netmask 255.255.255.0
 - # echo "" > /etc/resolv.conf
 - Host im oVirt Webadmin hinzufügen
 - Hosts -> New



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Storage einbinden



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- Erstellen einer Daten-Storage Domain:
 - Storage -> New Domain
 - Name: DATA
 - Data Center: Default
 - Domain Function: Data / NFS
 - Use Host: linuxtage-host253
 - Export Path: 10.20.14.253:/ovirt/data



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- Importieren einer existierenden ISO-Domain:
 - Storage -> Import Domain
 - Data Center: Default
 - Domain Function: ISO / NFS
 - Use Host: linuxtage-host253
 - Export Path: 10.20.14.253:/ovirt/iso
- Importieren einer existierenden Export-Domain:
 - Storage -> Import Domain
 - Data Center: Default
 - Domain Function: Export / NFS
 - Use Host: linuxtage-host253
 - Export Path: 10.20.14.253:/ovirt/export













VMs installieren



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- Erstellen einer neuen VM
 - Virtual Machines -> New VM
 - Operating System: Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6.x x64
 - Name: linuxtage-centos01
 - nic1: ovirtmgmt
 - Configure Virtual Disks:
 - Size(GB): 5GB
 - Configure Later
 - CD-ISO auswählen:
 - VM markieren und Run Once
 - Boot Options:
 - Attach CD: CentOS-6.5-x86_64-minimal.iso
 - Boot Sequence: CD-ROM













Live-Migration von VMs



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- Live-Migration einer VM:
 - VM auswählen -> Migrate
 - Select Host automatically
 - Oder:
 - Select Destination Host
 - Host: linuxtage-host01



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Snapshots



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- Erstellen eines Snapshots
- Geht im Workshop nur wenn VM ausgeschaltet ist (manuelles kompilieren von qemu-kvm-rhev nötig) – ansonsten im Betrieb mit oder ohne RAM
- Snapshot erstellen
 - VM auswählen Snaphosts -> Create
 - Description: first snapshot
 - Disks to include: linuxtage-centos01_Disk1
- Zu Snapshot wechseln:
 - Snapshot auswählen -> Preview
 - Testen
 - Commit oder Undo

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Templates



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- Erstellen eines Templates
- VM auswählen und Make Template wählen
 - Name: base-centos6
 - Cluster: Default/Default
 - Disks Allocation: linuxtage-centos01_Disk1
 - Allow all users to access this Template



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- Erstellen einer neuen VM
 - New VM
 - Based on Template: base-centos6
 - Name: linuxtage-centos02













Self-Provisioning Portal



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- Erstellen einer neuen VM
 - New VM
 - Based on Template: base-centos6
 - Name: linuxtage-centos02













VMs exportieren/importieren



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- Exportieren einer VM
- Hierzu muss eine Export-Domain an das entsprechende Datacenter angehängt sein
- VM auswählen -> Export
 - Status via Tasks/Events prüfen
- VM importieren
- Via Storage Tab die Export Domain auswählen -> VM Import
 - VM auswählen -> Import

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- Import as cloned (da wir schon eine VM mit diesem Namen haben)
 - New Name: linuxtage-centos03



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Maintenance Tasks



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- Host Maintenance:
 - Host in den Maintenance Mode versetzen:
 - Host auswählen -> Maintenance
 - Jetzt sind Maintenance Tasks wie z.B. Netzwerkkonfigurationen oder Updates möglich
 - Host wieder aktivieren:
 - Host auswählen -> Activate
- Storage Maintenance:
 - ISO Domain entfernen:
 - Data Centers -> Default -> Storage -> ISO auswählen
 - Maintenance

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• Detach









Was wollt ihr noch sehen?



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Danke für die Aufmerksamkeit!

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